

USER MANUAL

MSB[®] Spin PCRapace / Invisorb[®] Fragment CleanUp*

for purification of DNA fragments after PCR and other enzymatic reactions and
for extraction of DNA fragments from agarose gels



1020220X00
1020300300*



Invitek Molecular GmbH · D-13125 Berlin

Instruction for the

MSB® Spin PCRapace

With only 7 min of hands on time, the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** is the fastest system for purification of up to 100 µl PCR products (80 bp - 30 kb) in low elution volume from dNTPs, primers, enzymes, additives and salts using the unique **MSB® technology** – a washing step is not required.

The kit is useful as well for the cleanup of DNA fragments from salts and enzymes from restrictions digestion, ligation and cDNA synthesis mixtures. For the efficient concentration of PCR products the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** can be used as well as for the reliable removal of Dye terminators from DNA cycle sequencing reactions. The recovery of PCR product is 80 – 95 %.

Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

The **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** provides a convenient tool for fast and efficient purification of PCR products and DNA fragments from amplification or enzymatic reactions (same as **MSB® Spin PCRapace**).

Furthermore, this kit is the ideal tool for extraction of DNA fragments of 80 bp – 30 kb from standard or low melt agarose gels in TAE and TBE buffers in high end-concentration of DNA. Up to 300 mg agarose gel slices can be processed per spin column.

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The Invisorb® technology is covered by patents and patent applications: US 6,110,363, US 6,043,354, US 6,037,465, EP 0880535, WO 9728171, WO 9534569, EP 0765335, DE 19506887, DE 10041825.2, WO 0034463.

MSB® and Invisorb® are registered trademarks of Invitex Molecular GmbH.

The PCR process is covered by US Patents 4,683,195, and 4,683,202 and foreign equivalents owned by Hoffmann-La Roche AG.

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Kit contents of the MSB® Spin PCRapace

	250 preps	500 preps
Catalogue No.	1020220300	1020220400
Binding Buffer	63 ml (final volume 163 ml)	2 x 63 ml (final volume 2 x 163 ml)
Elution Buffer	30 ml	60 ml
Spin Filter	5 x 50	10 x 50
2.0 ml Receiver Tubes	5 x 50	10 x 50
1.5 ml Receiver Tubes	5 x 50	10 x 50
Manual	1	1
Initial steps	add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the Binding Buffer , Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times	add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to each Binding Buffer ; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times

Kit contents of Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

	250 preps
Catalogue No.	1020300300
Gel Solubilizer S	2 x 140 ml
Binding Buffer	63 ml (final volume 163 ml)
Binding Enhancer	30 ml (final volume 150 ml)
Wash Buffer	2 x 45 ml (final volume 2 x 150) ml)
Elution Buffer	15 ml
Spin Filter	5 x 50
2.0 ml Receiver Tubes	5 x 50
1.5 ml Receiver Tubes	5 x 50
Manual	1
Initial steps	<p>add 105 ml 96-100% Ethanol to each bottle Wash Buffer</p> <p>add 120 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the Binding Enhancer; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times</p> <p>add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the Binding Buffer; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times</p>

Symbols



Manufacturer



Lot number

Attention: Do not combine components of different kits, unless the lot numbers are identical!



Catalogue number



Expiry date



Consult operating instructions



Temperature limitation



Do not reuse



Humidity limitation

Storage

All buffers and kit contents of the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** should be stored at room temperature and are stable for at least 12 months.

Room temperature (RT) is defined as range from 15-30°C.

Before every use make sure that all components have room temperature. If there are any precipitates within the provided solutions solve these precipitates by warming carefully (up to 30°C).

Quality control and product warranty

Invitek Molecular warrants the correct function of the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** for applications as described in this manual. Purchaser must determine the suitability of the Product for its particular use. Should any Product fail to perform the applications as described in the manual, Invitek Molecular will check the lot and if Invitek Molecular investigates a problem in the lot, Invitek Molecular will replace the Product free of charge.

Invitek Molecular reserves the right to change, alter, or modify any product to enhance its performance and design at any time.

In accordance with Invitek Molecular's EN ISO 13485 certified Quality Management System the performance of all components of the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** have been tested separately against predetermined specifications routinely on lot-to-lot to ensure consistent product quality.

If you have any questions or problems regarding any aspects of **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** or other Invitek Molecular products, please do not hesitate to contact us. A copy of Invitek Molecular's terms and conditions can be obtained upon request or are presented at the Invitek Molecular webpage.

For technical support or further information, please contact:

from Germany +49-(0)30-9489-2901/ 2910
from abroad +49-(0)30-9489-2907

or contact your local distributor.

Intended use

See for each product the product characteristic, there are presented the intended use and the product use limitation for each kit!

THE PRODUCT IS INTENDED FOR USE BY PROFESSIONALS ONLY, SUCH AS TECHNICIANS, PHYSICIANS AND BIOLOGISTS TRAINED IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES. It is designed to be used with any downstream application employing enzymatic amplification or other enzymatic modifications of RNA followed by signal detection or amplification.

The kits are developed, designed, and sold for research purposes only. They are neither to be used for human diagnostic nor to be administered to humans unless expressly cleared for that purpose by the appropriate regulatory authorities in the country of use. All due care and attention should be exercised in the handling of the materials described in this text.

Product use limitation

For purification the fragments should not contain less than 80 bp. The maximum length of primers which can be removed is 40 bp. DNA fragments should not be bigger than 30 kb and not smaller than 80 bp.

The included chemicals are only useable once.

Differing of starting material or flow trace may lead to inoperability; therefore, neither a warranty nor guarantee in this case will be given, neither implied nor express.

The user is responsible to validate the performance of the Invitek Molecular Product for any particular use. Invitek Molecular does not provide for validation of performance characteristics of the Product with respect to specific applications.

Invitek Molecular products may be used e.g. in clinical diagnostic laboratory systems under following conditions:

- If used in the US, based on the condition that the complete diagnostic system of the laboratory has been validated pursuant to CLIA' 88 regulations.
- For other countries based on the condition that the laboratory has been validated pursuant to equivalents according to the respective legal basis.

All Products sold by Invitek Molecular are subject to extensive quality control procedures (according to EN ISO 13485) and are warranted to perform as described herein. Any problems, incidents or defects shall be reported to Invitek Molecular immediately upon detection thereof.

The chemicals and the plastic parts are for laboratory use only; they must be stored in the laboratory and must not be used for purposes other than intended.

The Product with its contents is unfit for consumption.

Safety information

When and while working with chemicals, always wear a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves, and protective goggles!

Avoid skin contact! Adhere to the legal requirements for working with biological material!

For more information, please consult the appropriate material safety data sheets (MSDS). These are available online in convenient and compact PDF format at www.invitek-molecular.com for each Invitek Molecular Product and its components. If buffer bottles are damaged or leaking, WEAR GLOVES, AND PROTECTIVE GOGGLES when discarding the bottles in order to avoid any injuries.

Invitek Molecular has not tested the liquid waste generated by the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** procedures for residual infectious materials. Contamination of the liquid waste with residual infectious materials is highly unlikely, but cannot be excluded completely. Therefore, liquid waste must be considered infectious and must be handled and discarded according to local safety regulations.

European Community risk and safety phrases for the components of the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** to which they apply are listed below as follows:

Gel Solubilizer



Warning

H302-312-332-412--P280-P305+P351+P338 -EUH032

H225-P403+P233

H302: Harmful if swallowed.

H312: Harmful in contact with skin.

H332: Harmful if inhaled.

H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

EUH032: Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

Emergency medical information can be obtained 24 hours a day from infotrac:

outside of USA: 1 – 352 – 323 – 3500

in USA : 1 – 800 – 535 – 5053

PCR product & DNA fragment purification and concentration

This manual characterizes innovative kits for membrane adsorption based purification of PCR products or DNA fragments from enzymatic reaction mixtures and of DNA fragments from agarose gels using the high-performance **MSB®** or the **Invisorb® technology**.

	MSB® Spin PCRapace	Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp
Sample Volume	up to 100 µl	up to 100 µl * or up to 300 mg gel slices**
Recovery	80 – 95 %*	80 – 95 %* 60 – 90 %**
Binding capacity	10 µg	10 µg
Elution Volume (minimal)	10 µl	10 µl * / 20 µl**
Sample Source :	x = recommended Kit	
- PCR reaction mixture	x	x*
- Ligation reaction mixture	x	x*
- Enzyme digestion mixture	x	x*
- cDNA synthesis mixture	x	x*
- Cycle sequencing reaction	x	x*
- DNA fragments	x	x*
- Agarose gels (TAE, TBE)		x**

* MSB® technology

** Invisorb® technology

Advantages:

- convenient and fast sample processing
- the most efficient removal of contaminants
- high recovery rate of PCR products or DNA fragments
- broad range of fragment sizes 80 bp - 30 kb can be purified

The Spin columns are designed to give high end-concentrations of purified DNA fragments for subsequent reactions. Special buffers provided with each kit are optimized for efficient recovery of DNA and removal of contaminants like, salts, enzymes, nucleotides, agarose, ethidium bromide and other impurities from DNA samples. Specialized binding buffers promote selective adsorption of DNA fragments and PCR products. The pure DNA is eluted in a small volume of buffer or water, ready to use for any subsequent application. The innovative **MSB® technology** is characterized on the following pages.

MSB® technology

The fastest technology for purification of DNA fragments with high recovery rates.

This development opens new possibilities for simplifying the purification procedure and to considerably reduce handling steps and processing time. The **MSB® kits** have been designed for extremely efficient purification and/or concentration of PCR products or of DNA fragments from enzymatic reaction mixtures with **only two steps.**

The DNA fragments adsorb at the silica membrane in the presence of minimal concentrations of non-chaotropic salts, while impurities pass through the column. Therefore, a washing step is not required. High concentrated, pure DNA fragments are eluted ready to use.

Advantages:

- ultra fast and easy (two step format), only binding and elution
- excellent purity without washing
- 80 – 95 % rate of recovery

DNA purified by the MSB® system is significantly more concentrated than DNA purified by other methods. The highly concentrated DNA enables small reaction volumes useful for downstream applications, leading to increased efficiency (e.g. in ligations).

Invisorb® technology

The first technology for the extraction of highly purified nucleic acids using non-chaotropic binding conditions.

Starting from complex biological samples, the method allows binding of nucleic acids to nearly all surfaces, such as membranes, carrier or magnetic particles. In combination with specially modified surfaces a selective binding of different nucleic acid targets can be realized. Binding of nucleic acids under non-chaotropic salt conditions leads to

- high binding efficiency
- reproducible high yields of ready to use DNA simplified protocols; reliable, time saving and easy handling steps
- guaranteed freedom of operation for all fields of applications
- improved quality assurance in the customers laboratories

Product characteristics of the MSB® Spin PCRapace

Starting material	Yield	Time for preparation
up to 100 µl reaction volume like PCR reaction mixture, up to 100 µl restriction digestion mixture, up to 100 µl ligation mixture, up to 100 µl cDNA synthesis mixture, up to 100 µl cycle sequencing reaction mixture	80 – 95 %, depends on fragment length	approx. 7 min

The **MSB® Spin PCRapace** is specially designed for an ultra-fast and efficient direct purification of about 100 µl PCR products from 80 bp up to 30 kb from amplification reactions.

With max. 7 min of hands on time the **MSB® Spin PCRapace** is the fastest system for the separation of PCR products (80 bp - 30 kb) from dNTPs, primers, additives, labelling reagents (biotin, radioactive ATP etc.) and salts. Also all enzymes are removed, independent of size and secondary structure. The recovery of PCR product is 80 – 95 %. The kit is further useful for DNA fragment cleanup from

- restriction digestion mixture
- dephosphorylation
- primed synthesis
- endlabelling
- nick translation
- ligation mixture
- cDNA synthesis mixtures

The kit is also a powerful and efficient tool for the

- concentration of DNA fragments as well as
- for purification of linearized pDNA from restriction mixtures and
- for the reliable removal of Dye terminators from DNA cycle sequencing reactions

The DNA-fragments will be bound directly onto the surface of a spin filter column based on new buffer composition. No additional and common used washing steps are necessary. Finally, the DNA fragments will be eluted with 10 µl low salt buffer or H₂O.

Designed for extremely time efficient DNA cleanup with high-end concentration of DNA and and purity of the recovered DNA fragments, the recovery rate (80 - 95 %) is nearly independent from PCR additives, the PCR reaction volume and the fragment size. The purified PCR product can be used in subsequent downstream applications:

- Sequencing
- Labeling experiments
- Hybridization
- Transcription
- Digestion with restriction enzymes
- Amplification
- Ligation and transformation

Product use limitation

The kit works not suitable with PCR products smaller than 80 bp, single stranded DNA may diverge.

Product characteristics of the Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

Starting material Size of DNA fragments: 80 bp - 30 kb	Yield	Time for preparation
up to 100 µl reaction volume like PCR reaction mixture, up to 100 µl restriction digestion mixture, up to 100 µl ligation mixture, up to 100 µl cDNA synthesis mixture, up to 100 µl cycle sequencing reaction mixture	80 – 95 %, depends on fragment length	approx. 7 min
up to 300 mg of gel slices (0.8 – 2%) from TAE or TBE agarose gels	60 - 90 %, depends on fragment length and kind of agarose gel	approx. 20 min

The **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** provides ultra fast purification and concentration of up to 100 µl PCR-products from 80 bp up to 30 kb and of other enzymatic reaction mixtures, or of linearized pDNA as well as for the purification of DNA-fragments from agarose gels.

For PCR cleanup the MSB® procedure is offered, no commonly used washing steps are necessary. Finally, the DNA fragments will be eluted with low salt buffer or H₂O.

For purification of DNA-fragments from agarose gels, the Invisorb® procedure is offered. The DNA fragments are bound directly onto the surface of a spin filter column after gel solubilization. The DNA – fragments will be eluted in a low salt buffer after washing.

The extraction protocol as well as all buffers is optimized to provide high yield and purity of the recovered DNA-fragment. The “hands-on time” necessary for the whole procedure is reduced to a minimum. The purification process will be ready in 5 - 20 minutes. The purified DNA-fragments are ready to use in various downstream applications such as:

- digestion with restriction enzymes
- hybridization, labelling, cloning
- sequencing
- *In vitro* Transcription
- ligation and transformation
- DNA sequencing
- amplification, microinjection

Product use limitation

It is not suitable for extraction of circular plasmids, because of their very different configurations they were detected in the gel in many positions.

If processing PCR with Taq-Polymerase, possibly the “A overhangs” can become lost during the extraction. It is recommended to perform reparation of A overhangs subsequent to the extraction if they are needed in the following downstream application.

Important notes

Important points before starting a protocol

Immediately upon receipt of the Product, inspect the Product and its components as well as the package for any apparent damages, correct quantities and quality. If there are any unconformities you have to notify Invitex Molecular in writing with immediate effect upon inspection thereof. If buffer bottles are damaged, contact the Invitex Molecular Technical Services or your local distributor. In case of liquid spillage, refer to "Safety Information" (see page 6). Do not use damaged kit components, since their use may lead to poor kit performance.

- Always change pipet tips between liquid transfers. To avoid cross-contamination, recommend the use of aerosol-barrier pipet tips.
- All centrifugation steps are carried out at room temperature.
- When working with chemicals, always wear a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves and protective goggles.
- Discard gloves if they become contaminated.
- Do not mix kit components with components from other kits unless the lot numbers are identical.
- Avoid microbial contamination of the kit reagents.
- To minimize the risk of infections from potentially infectious material, we recommend working under laminar air-flow until the samples are lysed.
- This kit should only be used by personnel trained in vitro diagnostic laboratory practice.

Equipment and reagents to be supplied by user

When working with chemicals, always wear a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves and protective goggles. For more information, please consult the appropriate material safety data sheets (MSDS). (See our webpage: www.invitek-molecular.com)

- Microcentrifuge ($\geq 11.100 \times g$)
- Ethanol (96-100%)
- Thermoshaker
- Pipettes and filter tips
- Scalpel 120
- 1.5 ml and 2.0 ml reaction tubes
- Isopropanol (99.7%)

*The **MSB® Spin PCRapace** and the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp** are validated with 2-Propanol; Rotipuran >99.7%, p.a., ACS, ISO (Order no. 6752) from Carl Roth.

* Possible suppliers for Isopropanol:

Carl Roth

2-Propanol
Rotipuran >99.7%, p.a., ACS, ISO
Ordering No. 6752

Applichem

2-Propanol für die Molekularbiologie
Ordering No. A3928

Sigma

2-Propanol
Ordering No. 59304-1L-F

Principle and procedure of the MSB[®] Spin PCRapace

The MSB[®] Spin PCRapace procedure comprises the following steps:

- selective binding of DNA fragments to the surface of the DNA-Binding Spin Filter
- elimination of contaminants and Ethanol
- elution of highly pure DNA fragment or PCR product

Binding of DNA fragments

The reaction mixture is mixed in a ratio of 1:5 with the **Binding Buffer** to provide the appropriate condition for the binding of DNA fragments in range of 80 bp - 30 kb to the silica membrane under minimal concentrations of non-chaotropic salts.

The binding of small DNA fragments can be supported by the addition of small amounts of isopropanol, but this ratio is very sensitive.

Removal of Contaminants

The DNA fragments bind to the membrane at minimal concentrations of non-chaotropic salts. Therefore, a washing step is not required. Unwanted primers and impurities, such as salts, enzymes, unincorporated nucleotides, dyes, ethidium bromide, oils, and detergents do not bind to the silica membrane; instead, are drawn through the column by centrifugal force together with the big excess of Binding Buffer. Any remaining Binding Buffer, which may interfere with subsequent enzymatic reactions, is removed by additional centrifugation.

Elution of PCR products or DNA fragments

DNA is eluted from the column using 10 - 50 µl Elution Buffer.

Eluting twice each with 30 - 50 µl leads to complete recovery of DNA. By the use of smaller elution volumes DNA concentration can be raised. Elution volumes should not fall below 10 µl, otherwise the yield will be reduced. The eluted DNA is ready to use in different downstream applications.

Sampling and storage of starting material

Best results are obtained using freshly prepared PCR or enzymatic reaction mixtures to prevent DNA digestion. The samples can be stored for some weeks at 4°C.

Preparing reagents and buffers of the MSB® Spin PCRapace

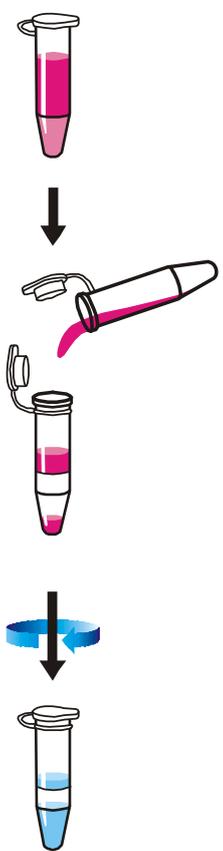
250 preps

add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the **Binding Buffer**; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times

500 preps

add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to each **Binding Buffer**; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times

Scheme for DNA fragment purification

	<p>Please read the protocols carefully prior to the start of the preparation procedure</p> <p>up to 50 µl PCR-mixtures or enzymatic reaction mixtures add 250 µl Binding Buffer to the PCR sample > 50 µl up to 100 µl PCR-mixtures or enzymatic reaction mixtures add 500 µl Binding Buffer (<i>follow preparing instructions</i>) to the PCR sample</p> <p>mix very well by pipetting up and down or vortexing</p> <p>transfer the sample completely onto the provided Spin Filter incubate for 1 minute at room temperature centrifuge for 4 min at maximum speed</p> <p>place the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube add at least 10 µl Elution Buffer (or ddH₂O) directly onto the center of the Spin Filter</p> <p>incubate for 1 minute at room temperature. centrifuge for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm)</p> <p>DNA in the eluate is now ready to use</p>
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Principle and procedure of the Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

The **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp Kit** combines two applications: DNA fragment purification (MSB® Spin PCRapace, see above) and agarose gel extraction.

The procedure for gel extraction is described below:

- excise of DNA-fragments from the agarose gel with a sharp scalpel
- gel removal and binding of DNA fragments on the membrane of the spin column
- selective binding of DNA fragments to the surface of the DNA-Binding Spin Filter
- elimination of contaminants and Ethanol
- elution of highly pure DNA fragment

Sampling and storage of starting material

Best results are obtained using freshly prepared DNA slices from gel. Do not expose the gel with the DNA fragment to UV light for a long time. Reduce cutting time under UV light to a minimum. It is damaging to the DNA**. The samples can be stored for some weeks at 4°C.

Excise of DNA fragments

For best results the pieces of gel should be small as possible.
Use low melting and standard gels (0.8 – 2%) with TAE or TBE buffer systems.

Gel removal and binding of DNA fragments

Gel Solubilizer S in the **Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp Kit** solubilizes the agarose gel slice under higher temperatures. Together with Binding Enhancer and Binding buffer, it provides the appropriate condition for the binding of DNA to the silica membrane under high concentrations of salt.

Removal of contaminants and of Ethanol

The DNA fragments bind to the membrane contaminants and salts are washed away by the Ethanol-containing Wash Buffer. Any remaining Wash Buffer, which may interfere with subsequent enzymatic reactions, is removed by additional centrifugation.

Elution of PCR products or DNA fragments

DNA is eluted from the column using 10 - 50 µl Elution Buffer.
Eluting twice each with 30 - 50 µl leads to complete recovery of DNA. By the use of smaller elution volumes DNA concentration can be raised. Elution volumes should not fall below 10 µl, otherwise the yield will be reduced. The eluted DNA is ready to use in different downstream applications.

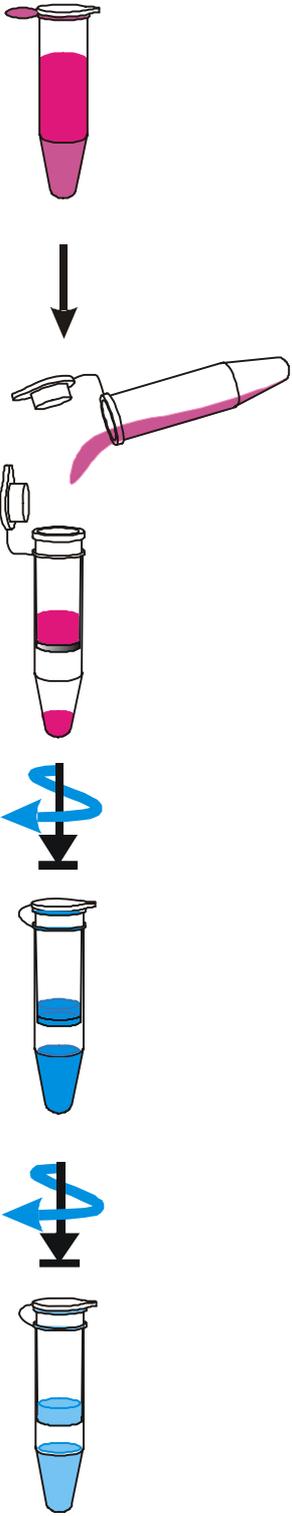
**) see protocol 5

Preparing reagents and buffers of the Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

250 preps

add 105 ml 96-100% Ethanol to each bottle **Wash Buffer**
add 120 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the **Binding Enhancer**; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times
add 100 ml 99.7% Isopropanol to the **Binding Buffer**; Mix by intensive shaking by inverting for 1 min. Shortly before use mix by inverting several times

General scheme for agarose gel extraction

	<p>Please read the protocols carefully prior to the start of the preparation procedure</p> <hr/> <p>Transfer gel slices (max. 300 mg) into a 1.5 ml or 2.0 ml microcentrifuge tube (not provided)</p> <p>to gel slices up to 150 mg add 500 μl Gel Solubilizer S to gel slices > 150 mg add 1 ml of Gel Solubilizer S and incubate at 50°C for 10 minutes until the gel is completely solubilized</p> <p>add 250 μl Binding Enhancer (<i>follow preparing instructions</i>) to a 500 μl reaction volume add 500 μl Binding Enhancer (<i>follow preparing instructions</i>) to a 1 ml reaction volume and mix by pipetting up and down for 2-3 times</p> <p>load app. 800 μl of the sample onto the Spin Filter. centrifuge at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm) for 2 min discard the filtrate for reaction volumes > 800 μl reload the residual volume and repeat the centrifugation step</p> <p>add 500 μl Wash Buffer to the Spin Filter centrifuge for 1 min at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm) discard the filtrate. repeat the washing step once again centrifuge for 1 min at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm)discard the filtrate</p> <p>remove the residual Ethanol by centrifugation for 4 min at maximum speed</p> <p>transfer the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube. add at least 10 μl Elution Buffer directly onto the center of the Spin Filter incubate at room temperature for 1 min centrifuge for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm) DNA is now ready to use</p>
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Protocol 1: Purification and concentration of DNA fragments from enzymatic reactions, e.g. PCR-products from PCR reactions, cDNA synthesis, enzyme restriction digestions

Please read the instructions carefully and conduct the prepared procedure!

For the MSB® Spin PCRapace and Invisorb® Fragment Cleanup

Note: Before starting with the purification procedure please place a Spin Filter into a 2.0 ml Receiver Tube!

Attention: Please be aware, that you have to prepare the **Binding Buffer** - see instruction page: 13 or 14

1. Binding of the PCR or DNA - fragments

A. For PCR-mixtures up to 50 µl

Add **250 µl Binding Buffer** to the PCR sample and mix very well by pipetting or vortexing. Transfer the sample completely onto a Spin Filter, incubate for 1 minute at room temperature and centrifuge for 4 min at maximum speed.

B. For PCR-mixture > 50 µl up to 100 µl

Add **500 µl Binding Buffer** to the PCR sample and mix very well by pipetting or vortexing. Transfer the sample completely onto a Spin Filter incubate for 1 minute at room temperature and centrifuge for 4 min at maximum speed.

2. Elution of the PCR or DNA - fragments

Place the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube.

Add at least 10 µl Elution Buffer (or ddH₂O) directly onto the center of the Spin Filter.

Incubate for 1 minute at room temperature. Centrifugation for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm)

Important Notes:

- 1. If the PCR-mixture contains mineral oil, we recommend the addition of 500 µl of Binding Buffer* independent of the starting volume. It is also possible to wash the bound PCR-fragment once with 500 µl of Binding Buffer.*
- 2. To increase the final DNA yield we recommend an extended incubation time with Elution Buffer (up to 5 minutes), which will lead to a slightly higher final yield.*
- 3. For concentration of PCR-fragments it is possible to elute with lower volume of Elution Buffer, than the volume of the starting PCR-mixture. The minimum volume is 10 µl.*
- 4. For ligation mixtures please note, that ligation reactions give very often non-wanted side products. These also are purified and enriched.*

Protocol 2: Removal of DyeDeoxy™ terminators from DNA cycle sequencing reactions of PCR-products and plasmids after use ABI Prism™ terminator Kits

Please read the instructions carefully and conduct the prepared procedure!

For the MSB® Spin PCRapace and Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

Note: Before starting with the purification procedure please place a Spin Filter into a 2.0 ml Receiver Tube!

Attention: Please be aware, that you have to prepare the **Binding Buffer** - see instruction page: 13 or 14

1. Binding of the (fluorescent) labeled DNA

Add **500 µl Binding Buffer** to the completed cycle sequencing reaction (20 – 100 µl) and mix very well by pipetting or vortexing. Transfer the sample completely onto a Spin Filter and centrifuge for 4 min at maximum speed.

Attention: *Optional Step 1 if you need primer close by sequence, than perform step one like described below*

This step may help if sequence has to be readable close up to the starting Oligonucleotide but may reduce purity in some reactions (Dye Blubs may appear). Also, sequence reactions in this region, depending on the sequence, sometimes show a bad performance.

Add 500 µl **Binding Buffer** to the completed cycle sequencing reaction (20 – 100 µl). Add 150 µl of **Isopropanol** to the mixture and mix very well by pipetting or vortexing. Transfer the sample completely onto a Spin Filter and centrifuge for 4 min at maximum speed. In case of removal of blobs coming from contamination by primer dimers the addition of Isopropanol is not helpful and should be omitted.

2. Elution of the (fluorescent) labeled DNA

Place the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube.
Add at least 10 µl Elution Buffer (or ddH₂O) directly onto the center of the Spin Filter.
Incubate for 1 minute at room temperature. Centrifuge for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm).
Discard the Spin Filter and proceed with the ABI sample loading.

Special Protocol 3: Purification and concentration of PCR - products from 200 µl PCR reactions

Please read the instructions carefully and conduct the prepared procedure!

For the MSB® Spin PCRapace and Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

Note: *Before starting with the purification procedure please place a Spin Filter into a 2.0 ml Receiver Tube!*

Attention: *Please be aware, that you have to prepare the **Binding Buffer** - see instruction page: 13 or 14*

1. Binding of the PCR-fragments

For PCR-mixture 200 µl

Add **1000 µl Binding Buffer** to the PCR sample and mix very well by pipetting or vortexing. Transfer the sample in two aliquots onto a Spin Filter and centrifuge for 1 min at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm). Remove the filtrate and centrifuge again for 4 minutes at maximum speed.

2. Elution of the PCR-fragments

Place the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube.

Add at least 10 µl Elution Buffer (or ddH₂O) directly onto the center of the Spin Filter.

Incubate for 1 minute at room temperature. Centrifugation for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm)

Important Notes:

- 1. The provided volume of Binding Buffer is calculated based on the needed buffer volumes in protocol 1 and 2. The needed amount of protocol 3 is not considered.*
- 2. If the PCR-mixture contains mineral oil, we recommend the addition of 500 µl of Binding Buffer independent of the starting volume. It is also possible to wash the bound PCR fragment once with 500 µl of Binding Buffer.*
- 3. To increase the final DNA yield we recommend an extended incubation time with Elution Buffer (up to 5 minutes), which will lead to a slightly higher final yield.*
- 4. For concentration of PCR-fragments, it is possible to elute with lower volume of Elution Buffer than the volume of the starting PCR-mixture. The minimum volume is 10 µl.*

Protocol 4: Extraction of DNA fragments from agarose gel slices

Please read the instructions carefully and conduct the prepared procedure!

For the Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

Important: *TBE-gels contain more potentially inhibitors for downstream application than TAE-gels. Therefore, we recommend the use of TAE-gels for critical downstream application! Before starting with the purification procedure please place a Spin Filter into a 2.0 ml Receiver Tube!*

Attention: *Please be aware, that you have to prepare the **Binding Enhancer** – see instruction page: 14*

1. Excise the DNA-fragment from 0.8 – 2% agarose gel with a sharp scalpel. Minimize the agarose gel slice. Prevent long exposure to UV light. Check the weight.

For gel slices up to 150 mg add 500 µl Gel Solubilizer S.

For gel slices > 150 mg – 300 mg add 1 ml of Gel Solubilizer S.

Do not use more than 300 mg gel slice for one Spin Filter.

Transfer the gel slice into a 1.5 or 2.0 reaction tube.

2. Incubate at 50°C for 10 minutes until the agarose gel slice is completely dissolved. Incubation under continuous shaking (e.g. Eppendorf Thermo mixer) is very helpful.
3. Add 250 µl Binding Enhancer to a 500 µl reaction volume or 500 µl Binding Enhancer to a 1 ml reaction volume and mix the suspension by pipetting some times or by vortexing. Load approx. 800 µl of the sample onto the Spin Filter. Centrifuge at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm) for 2 minute. Discard the filtrate. For reaction volumes > 800 µl, reload the residual volume onto the Spin Filter and repeat the centrifugation step.
4. Add 500 µl Wash Buffer to the Spin Filter and centrifuge for 1 min at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm) Discard the filtrate. Repeat the washing step once again.
5. Discard the filtrate. Remove the residual Ethanol of the Wash Buffer by centrifugation for 4 min at maximum speed.
6. Transfer the Spin Filter into a new 1.5 ml Receiver Tube. Add at least 20 µl Elution Buffer directly onto the center of the Spin Filter. Incubate at room temperature for 1 minute. Centrifuge for 1 minute at 11.000 x g (11.000 rpm).

Note: *To increase the final DNA yield we recommend using a higher volume of Elution Buffer. Please take into account that an increasing volume of Elution Buffer reduces the final concentration of the purified DNA. An extended incubation time with Elution Buffer (up to 10 minutes) leads also to a slightly higher final yield.*

Protocol 5: Instruction for repair of A-overhangs in PCR Products after gel purification

For the Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp

Transfer 30 µl of the extracted PCR product into a 1.5 ml reaction tube.

Add 2 Units Standard Taq DNA Polymerase (no proofreading activity, article number 302030xx),
3.5 µl Taq Buffer, 0.6 µl dNTP's (10 mM each) MgCl₂.

The final concentration in the mixture must be 1.5 mM

Incubate for 15 min at 72°C under continuous shaking in a thermo mixer.

After this treatment, the repaired fragment can be used in cloning/ligation experiments

Troubleshooting for DNA fragment purification

Problem	Cause	Comments and suggestions
low recovery	poor elution of DNA	add the elution buffer directly onto the centre of the Spin Filter (even if a small elution volume is used).
	problems with mineral oil	apply the correct centrifugation steps Take a higher volume of Binding Buffer Wash once with Binding Buffer

Troubleshooting for agarose gel extraction

Problem	Cause	Comments and suggestions
low recovery	incorrect Wash Buffer or no Ethanol added	prepare the Wash Buffer exactly as described in the manual. storage of Wash Buffer with firmly fixed cap.
	poor elution of DNA ineffective solubilization of the agarose gel slice no Binding Enhancer added	add the Elution Buffer directly onto the centre of the Spin Filter (even if a small elution volume is used). for smaller fragments than 500 bp please use TAE agarose gels
problems with downstream application, e.g. ligation	contamination with salt components contamination with agarose traces	the gel slice must be completely dissolved add the amount of Binding Enhancer needed to the solubilized suspension. Washing of the Spin Filters as described in the manual prolong the incubation time with Wash Buffer to 5 minutes before centrifugation.
	contamination of the final DNA with Ethanol	keep the given centrifugation time, extend it if necessary (test the smell)

Ordering information

Product	Package Size	Catalogue No.
MSB® Spin PCRapace	250 purifications	1020220300
MSB® Spin PCRapace	500 purifications	1020220400
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Invisorb® Fragment CleanUp	250 purifications	1020300300

Possible suppliers for Isopropanol

Carl Roth
2-Propanol
Rotipuran >99.7%, p.a., ACS, ISO
Ordering No. 6752

Applichem
2-Propanol für die Molekularbiologie
Ordering No. A3928

Sigma
2-Propanol
Ordering No. 59304-1L-F

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